

Factors Affecting the Accuracy of Surface Soil Moisture Content Estimation With a Combination of Active and Passive Microwave Data

Brian Miller & Paul Bullock
Department of Soil Science
University of Manitoba



**UNIVERSITY
OF MANITOBA**

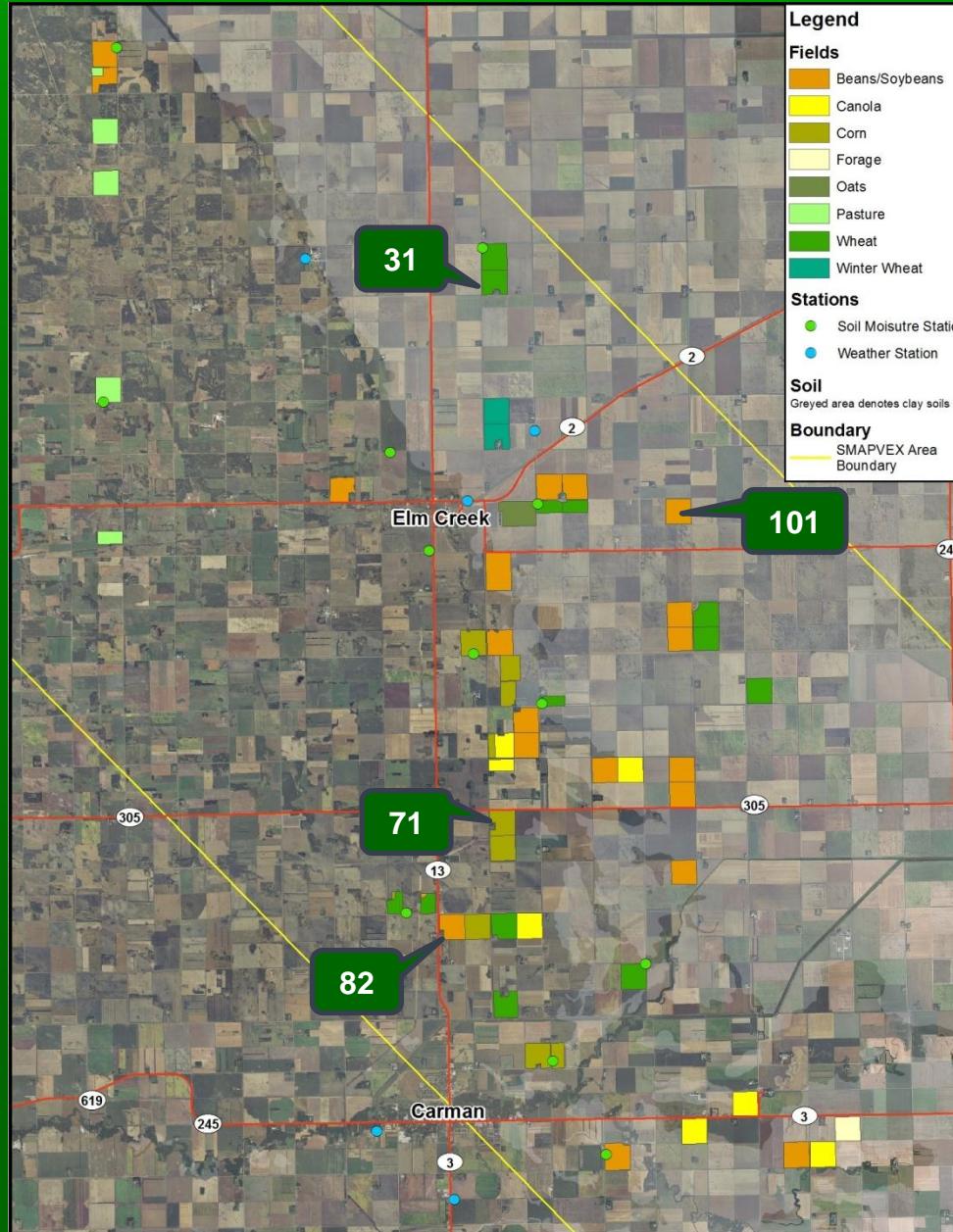
Objective

- To identify the influence of surface factors on the observed values of a combined active/passive remotely sensed layer from the PALS sensor

Outline

- Area of Interest
- Soil moisture
 - Field team samples
 - *In situ* data (USDA, SAGES, MAFRI)
- Biomass
- Weather
- PALS

Area of Interest



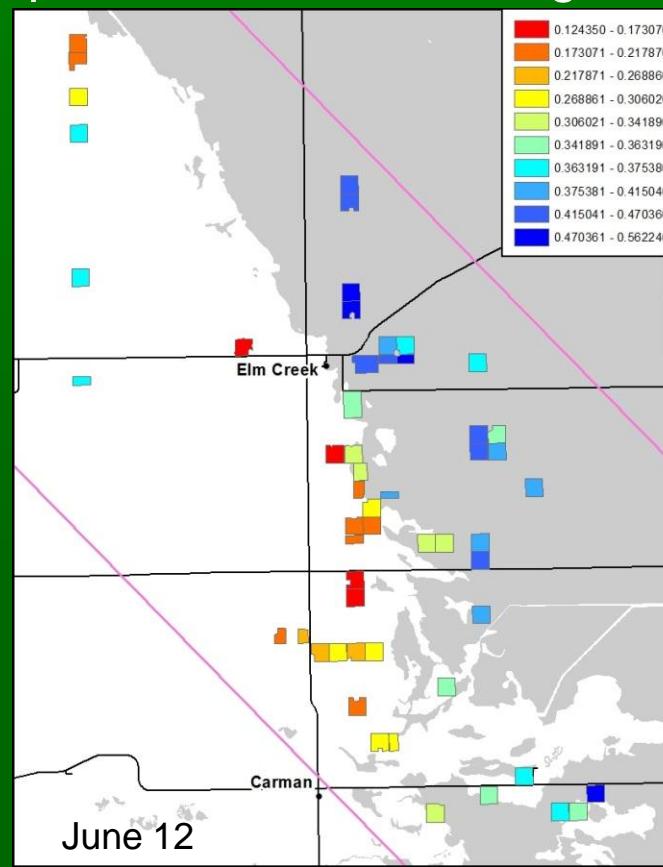
Area of Interest

- 9 crop types
 - Create 5 groups
 1. Bean/Soybean
 2. Corn
 3. Canola
 4. Wheat, Winter Wheat & Oat
 5. Pasture/Forage
 - Variety of textures
 - Particle size analysis:
 - Up to 94% sand, 70% clay content



Soil Moisture

- Creation of field averages from field teams for all sampling days
 - Averages made up of ≥ 24 of 48 readings

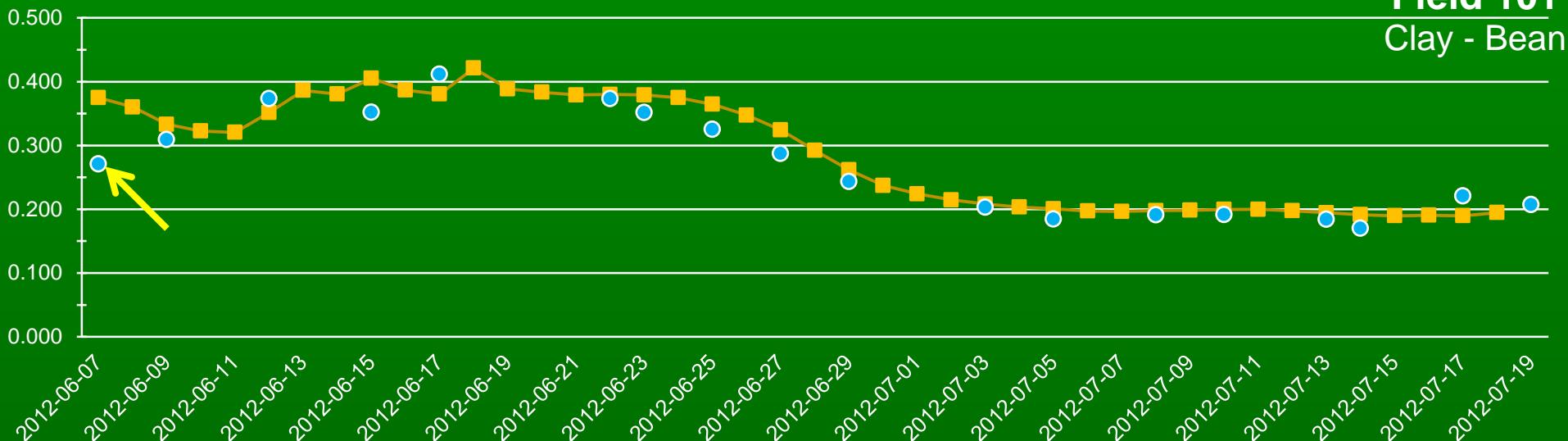


Soil Moisture

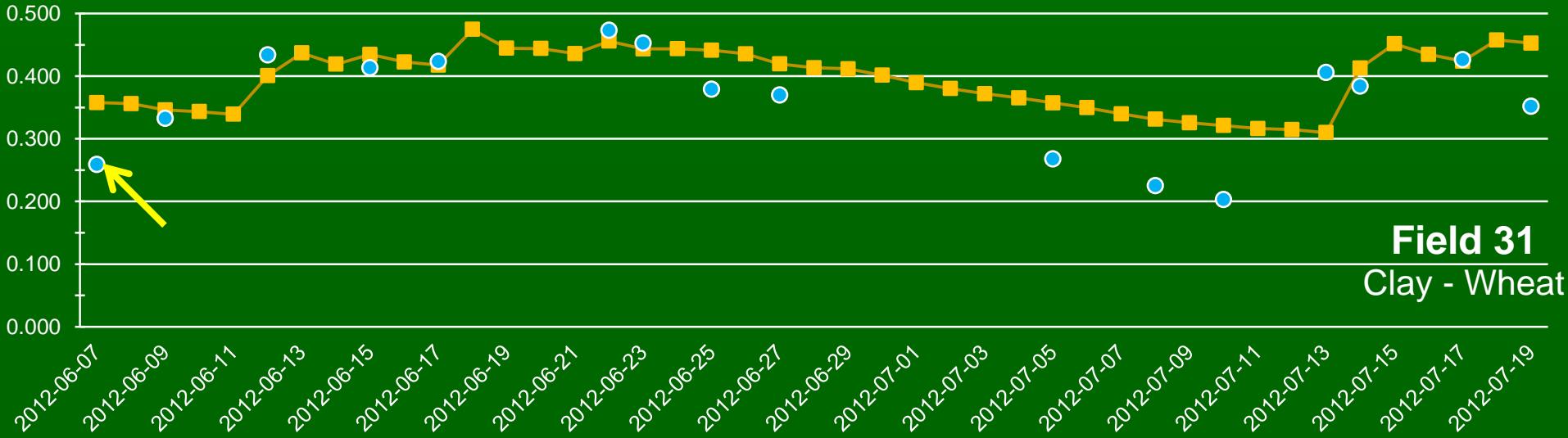
- USDA data used to create “sampling time average” moisture values
 - 7:00 am – 11:00 am average daily
- Days without field data can be used to help fill gaps
 - Plot constant moisture vs. flight days
- MAFRI station data for fields 11, 22, 85
- SAGES moisture data not yet available

Soil Moisture

Field 101
Clay - Bean



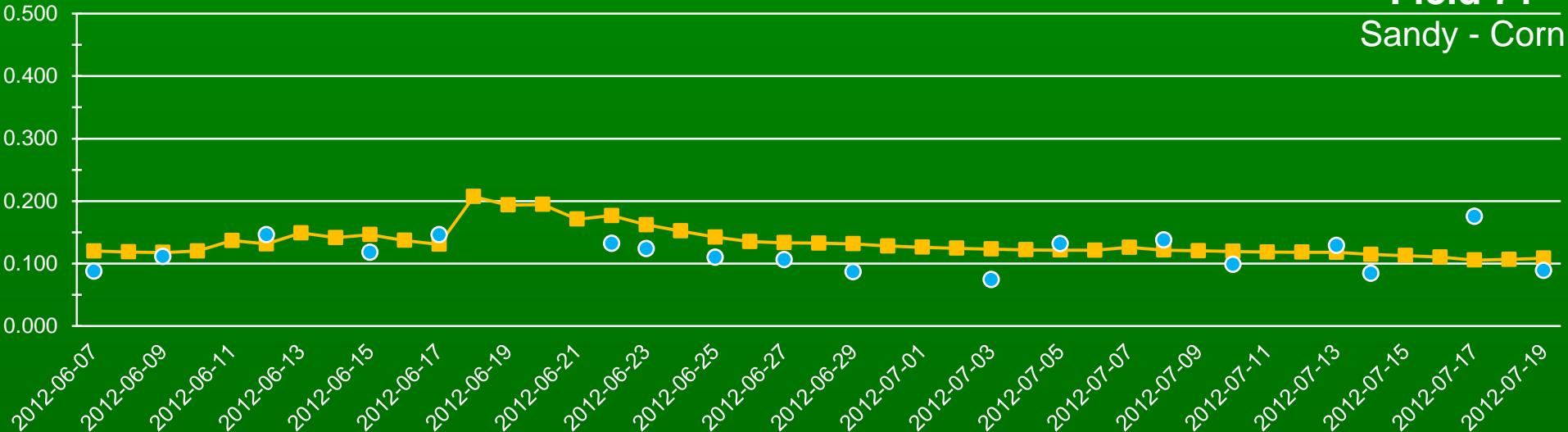
Field 31
Clay - Wheat



Soil Moisture

Field 71

Sandy - Corn



Field 82

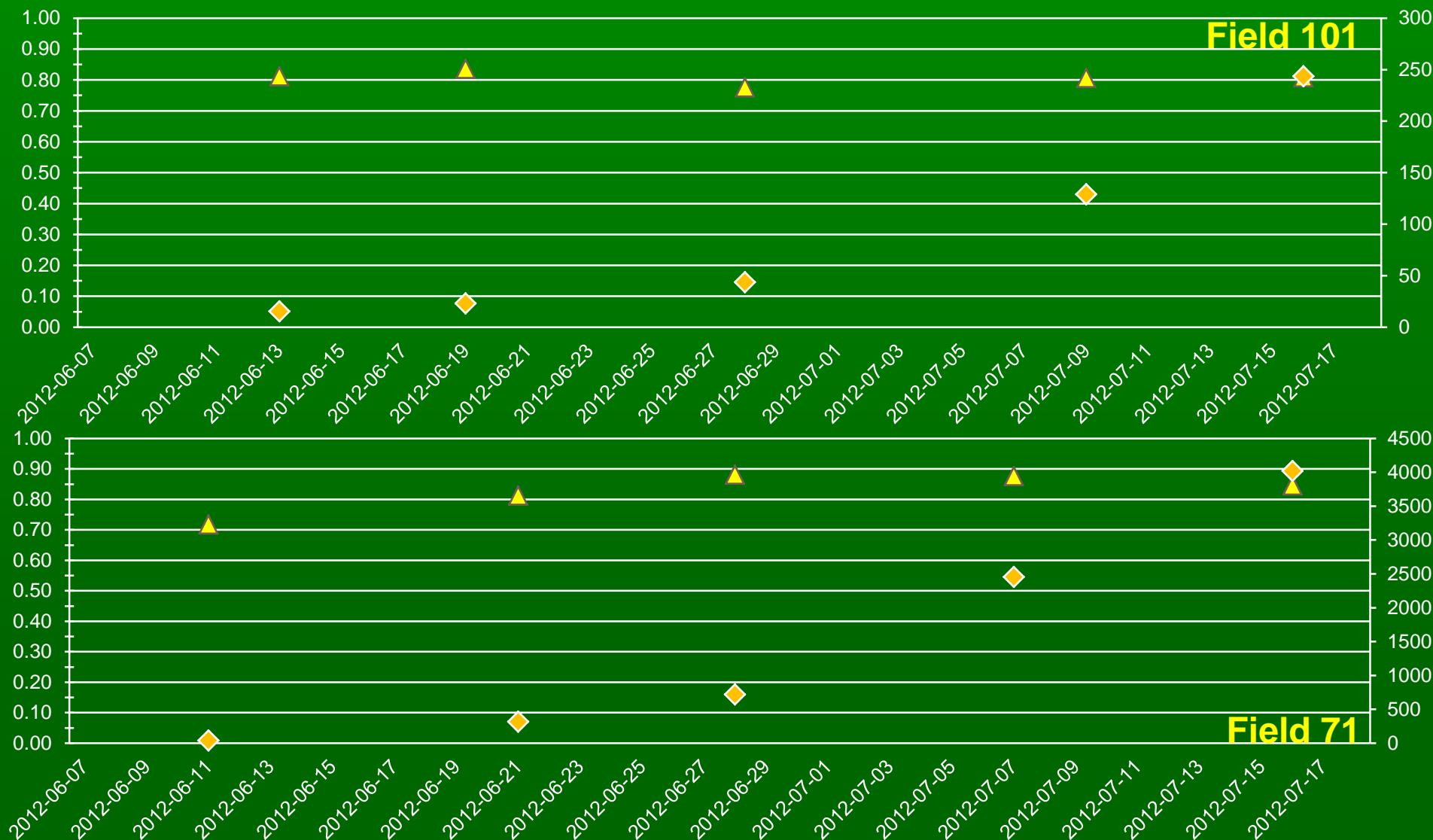
Sandy Loam - Bean



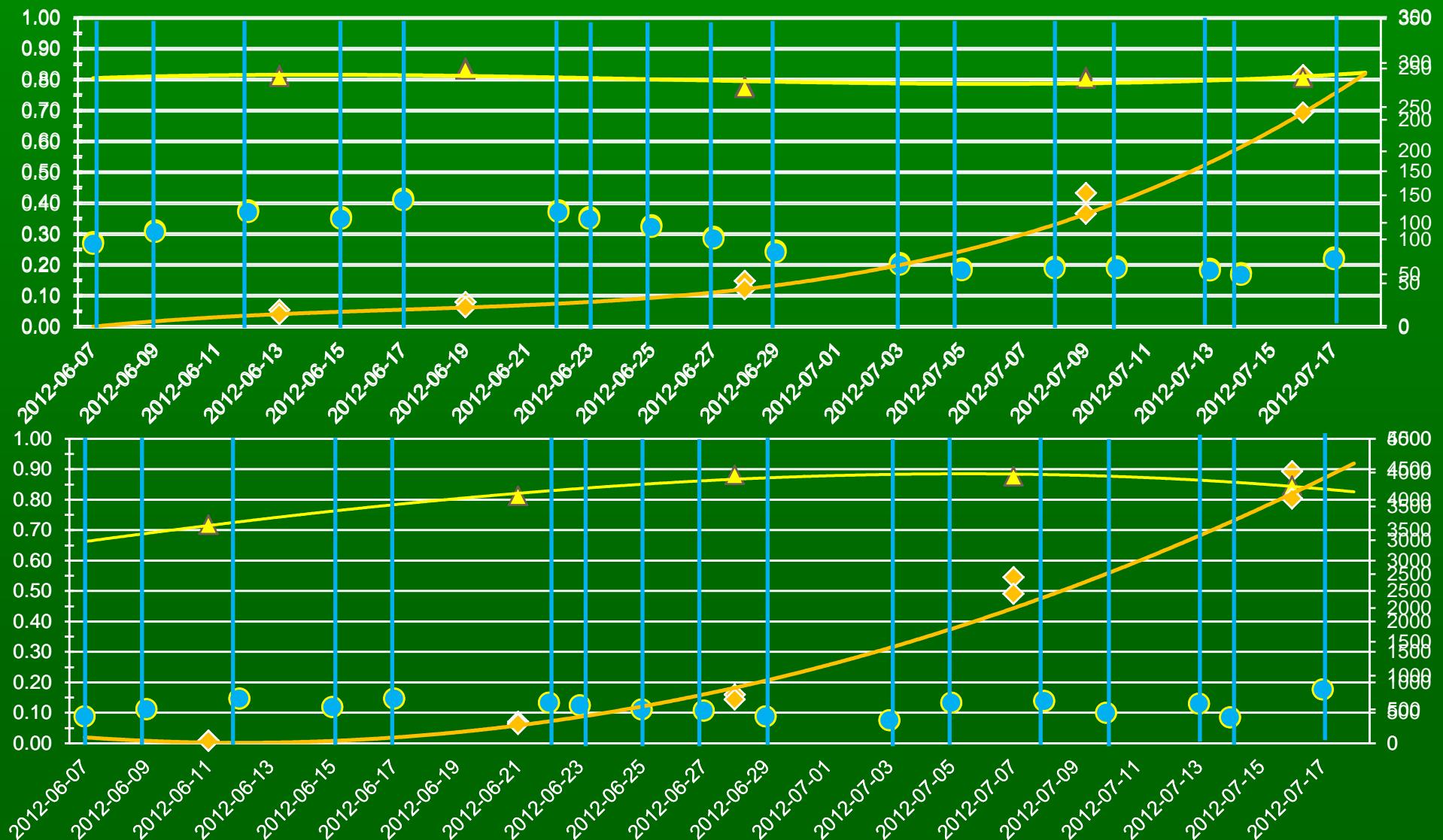
Biomass

- Daily field averages created using corrected oven-dried moisture content
 - One factor for most crops, “stepped” value for corn
- Averages of all plants sampled on field each day
 - Special treatment for mixed fields? (62, 12)
- Fewer actual samples per field will require interpolation of water content on flight days

Biomass



Biomass



Weather

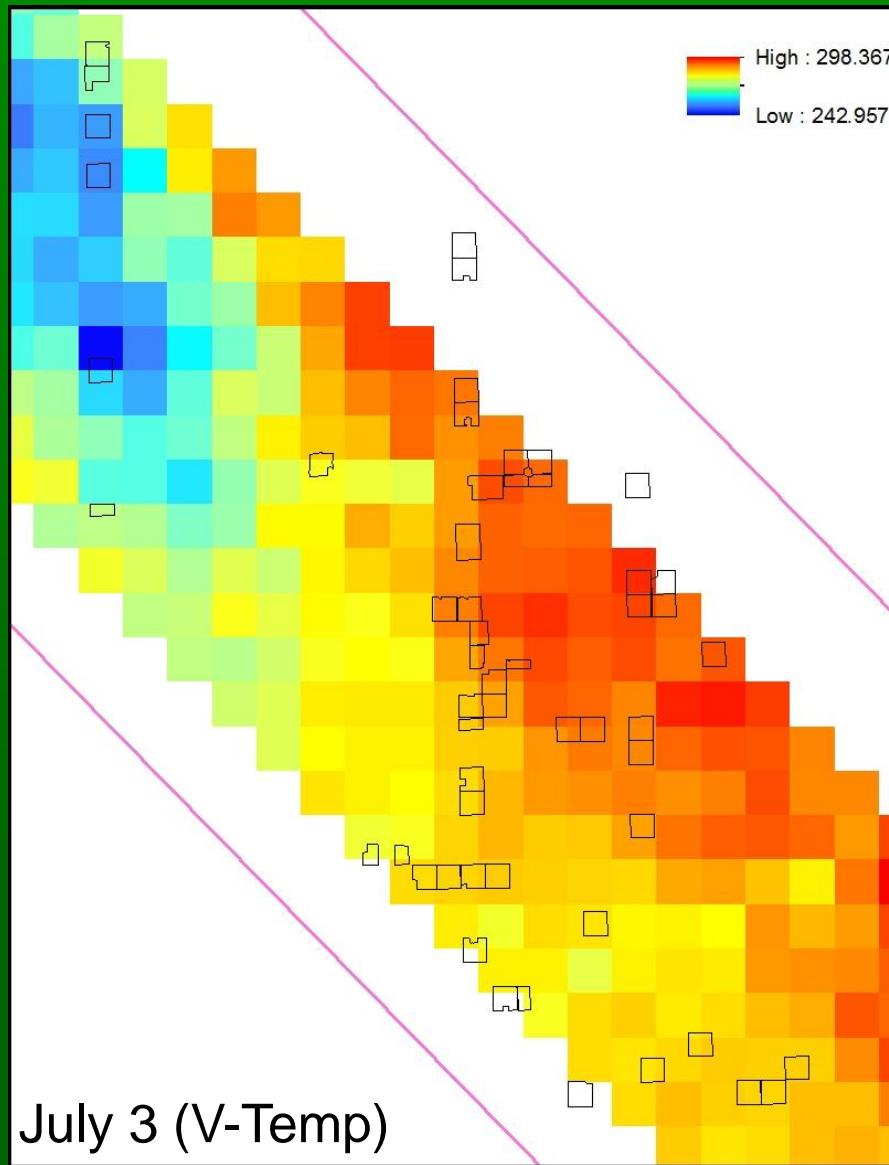
- Precipitation data from MAFRI, SAGES, WeatherFarm & EC
- Interpolate daily value for fields with no measured value
 - Daily totals synced with sampling times → 7:00 am – 6:00 am
- Can be plotted against constant moisture values from USDA/MAFRI/SAGES

PALS

- Version 1 passive
 - H-Temp, V-Temp, RTIR
- Beta active
 - HH, VV, HV, VH polarization
- Use of a combined value assigned to field for each flight day

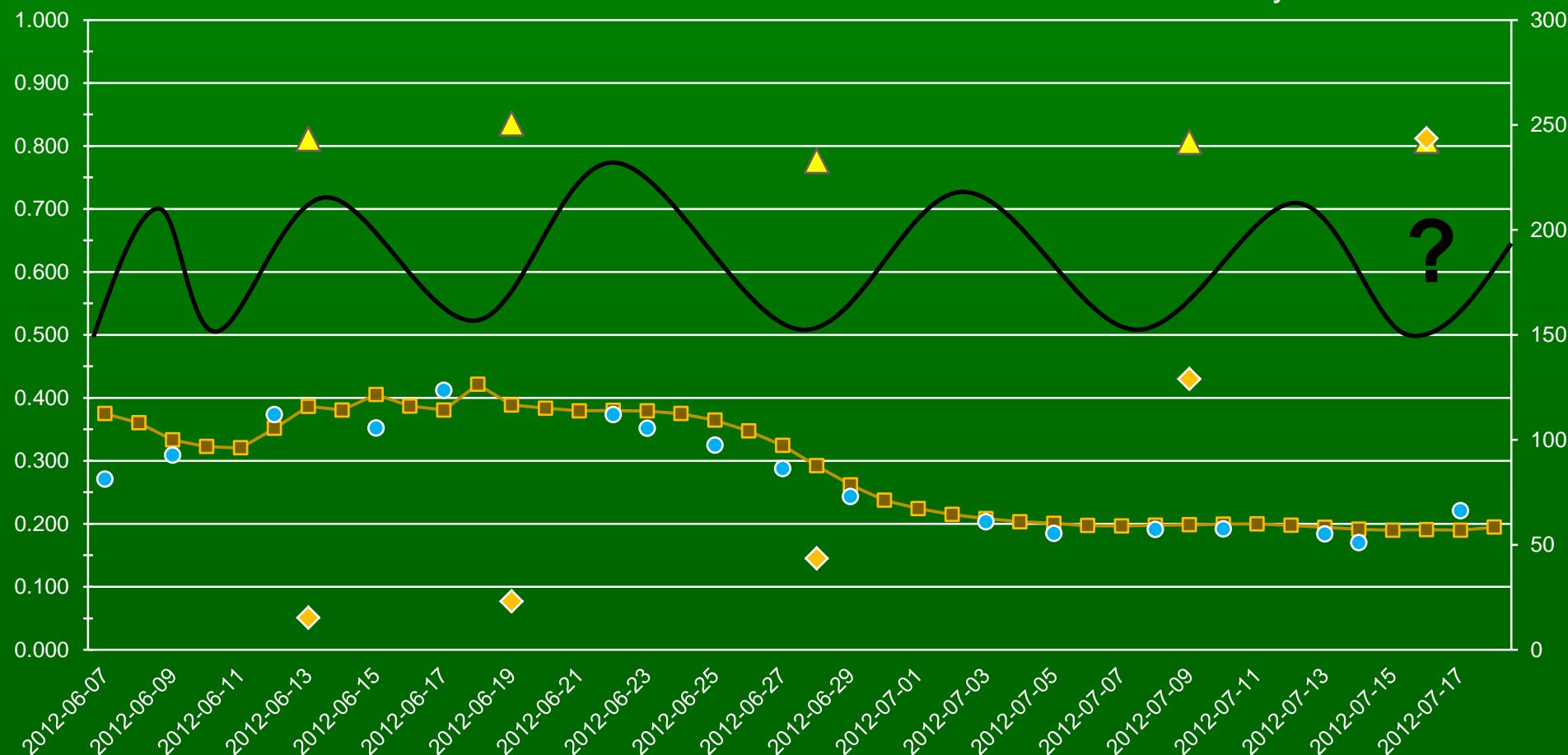


PALS



PALS

Field 101
Clay - Bean



THANK YOU

Comments?

Questions?